

**Table 4. Persons, by Labor Force Activity Status, Age, Sex, Mean Monthly Household Cash Income, and Program Participation Status: Monthly Average, October to December 1983**

(Excludes persons in farm households and group quarters. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Labor force activity, age, and sex	Mean monthly household cash income			Received unemployment compensation		Residing in households in which one or more persons received benefits from means-tested programs							
	Total (thous.)	Value (dols.)	Standard error (dols.)	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total		Cash benefits		Noncash benefits			
						Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total <sup>1</sup>		Food stamps	
										Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total
BOTH SEXES													
Total, 16 years old and over.....	171,081	2,565	21	2,861	1.7	32,069	18.7	14,718	8.6	30,507	17.8	12,067	7.0
With some labor force activity.....	111,357	2,824	25	2,687	2.4	16,057	14.4	5,603	5.0	15,416	13.8	5,098	4.6
With job entire month.....	98,146	2,970	27	575	0.6	11,327	11.5	3,356	3.4	10,775	11.0	2,454	2.5
Worked each week.....	95,060	2,993	28	326	0.3	10,788	11.3	3,217	3.4	10,253	10.8	2,297	2.4
Full-time worker.....	76,244	3,058	32	160	0.2	7,909	10.4	2,287	3.0	7,498	9.8	1,450	1.9
Part-time worker.....	18,817	2,729	59	166	0.9	2,878	15.3	929	4.9	2,755	14.6	847	4.5
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	3,085	2,258	123	249	8.1	539	17.5	139	4.5	521	16.9	157	5.1
Spent time on layoff.....	504	2,213	208	164	32.6	104	20.7	24	4.8	101	20.1	26	5.2
With job part of month.....	3,769	2,263	98	378	10.0	847	22.5	308	8.2	811	21.5	328	8.7
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	2,024	2,030	146	336	16.6	503	24.9	172	8.5	481	23.8	223	11.0
No job during month.....	9,443	1,531	50	1,734	18.4	3,884	41.1	1,940	20.5	3,831	40.6	2,316	24.5
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	8,339	1,518	54	1,687	20.2	3,357	40.3	1,618	19.4	3,307	39.7	1,961	23.5
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	1,104	1,630	131	47	4.3	526	47.7	321	29.1	524	47.4	355	32.2
With no labor force activity.....	59,724	2,084	38	174	0.3	16,012	26.8	9,114	15.3	15,091	25.3	6,969	11.7
16 to 19 years old.....	14,648	2,857	70	81	0.6	3,991	27.2	1,912	13.1	3,883	26.5	1,708	11.7
With some labor force activity.....	7,610	2,942	93	73	1.0	1,629	21.4	651	8.6	1,563	20.5	564	7.4
With job entire month.....	5,230	3,235	111	8	0.2	815	15.6	276	5.3	771	14.7	202	3.9
Worked each week.....	5,000	3,228	101	5	0.1	774	15.5	268	5.4	732	14.6	187	3.7
Full-time worker.....	1,667	2,937	137	4	0.2	289	17.3	97	5.8	274	16.5	84	5.0
Part-time worker.....	3,333	3,374	135	1	-	486	14.6	171	5.1	457	13.7	103	3.1
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	230	3,389	1,252	4	1.5	41	17.7	8	3.3	39	17.1	16	6.7
Spent time on layoff.....	22	(B)	(B)	2	(B)	5	(B)	2	(B)	5	(B)	1	(B)
With job part of month.....	637	2,874	199	8	1.3	135	21.2	55	8.6	134	21.0	41	6.5
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	296	2,401	223	6	1.9	70	23.7	18	6.2	70	23.7	20	6.8
No job during month.....	1,743	2,088	208	57	3.3	679	39.0	321	18.4	658	37.7	321	18.4
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	1,476	2,038	238	53	3.6	580	39.3	264	17.9	559	37.9	279	18.9
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	267	2,365	324	4	1.4	99	37.1	56	21.1	99	37.1	42	15.8
With no labor force activity.....	7,038	2,766	107	8	0.1	2,362	33.6	1,261	17.9	2,320	33.0	1,144	16.3
20 to 64 years old.....	131,252	2,695	24	2,746	2.1	22,858	17.4	10,117	7.7	21,823	16.6	8,819	6.7
With some labor force activity.....	100,821	2,817	25	2,595	2.6	14,096	14.0	4,856	4.8	13,541	13.4	4,460	4.4
With job entire month.....	90,303	2,957	28	565	0.6	10,257	11.4	2,998	3.3	9,769	10.8	2,203	2.4
Worked each month.....	87,578	2,981	28	322	0.4	9,764	11.1	2,869	3.3	9,289	10.6	2,062	2.4
Full-time worker.....	73,534	3,057	32	156	0.2	7,538	10.3	2,151	2.9	7,148	9.7	1,360	1.8
Part-time worker.....	14,044	2,584	50	166	1.2	2,227	15.9	719	5.1	2,141	15.2	702	5.0
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	2,725	2,164	87	243	8.9	493	18.1	129	4.7	480	17.6	141	5.2
Spent time on layoff.....	467	2,212	222	161	34.4	99	21.3	22	4.7	96	20.6	25	5.4
With job part of month.....	2,978	2,156	114	369	12.4	690	23.2	252	8.5	655	22.0	278	9.3
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	1,719	1,971	168	329	19.2	430	25.0	153	8.9	408	23.8	201	11.7
No job during month.....	7,540	1,403	39	1,661	22.0	3,149	41.8	1,606	21.3	3,117	41.3	1,979	26.2
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	6,732	1,403	40	1,622	24.1	2,730	40.5	1,343	19.9	2,700	40.1	1,671	24.8
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	807	1,402	137	40	4.9	419	51.9	263	32.6	416	51.6	309	38.2
With no labor force activity.....	30,432	2,290	61	150	0.5	8,762	28.8	5,260	17.3	8,282	27.2	4,359	14.3
65 years old and over.....	25,181	1,720	54	35	0.1	5,220	20.7	2,689	10.7	4,801	19.1	1,540	6.1
With some labor force activity.....	2,927	2,751	295	18	0.6	331	11.3	96	3.3	312	10.7	73	2.5
With job entire month.....	2,612	2,885	329	2	0.1	254	9.7	81	3.1	235	9.0	49	1.9
Worked each week.....	2,483	2,920	345	-	-	249	10.0	79	3.2	232	9.4	49	2.0
Full-time worker.....	1,043	3,287	450	-	-	83	7.9	39	3.8	76	7.3	7	0.7
Part-time worker.....	1,439	2,653	498	-	-	166	11.6	40	2.7	156	10.9	42	2.9
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	130	(B)	(B)	2	(B)	5	(B)	3	(B)	3	(B)	-	(B)
Spent time on layoff.....	15	(B)	(B)	2	(B)	-	(B)	-	(B)	-	(B)	-	(B)
With job part of month.....	154	(B)	(B)	1	(B)	21	(B)	1	(B)	21	(B)	9	(B)
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	9	(B)	(B)	1	(B)	2	(B)	1	(B)	2	(B)	2	(B)
No job during month.....	160	(B)	(B)	16	(B)	56	(B)	13	(B)	56	(B)	16	(B)
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	130	(B)	(B)	12	(B)	48	(B)	11	(B)	48	(B)	11	(B)
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	30	(B)	(B)	4	(B)	8	(B)	2	(B)	8	(B)	4	(B)
With no labor force activity.....	22,254	1,585	47	16	0.1	4,889	22.0	2,593	11.7	4,489	20.2	1,467	6.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes food stamps, Medicaid, WIC, energy assistance, public/subsidized housing and free or reduced-price school meals, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Absent one or more weeks without pay.

**Table 4. Persons, by Labor Force Activity Status, Age, Sex, Mean Monthly Household Cash Income, and Program Participation Status: Monthly Average, October to December 1983—Continued**

(Excludes persons in farm households and group quarters. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Labor force activity, age, and sex	Mean monthly household cash income			Received unemployment compensation		Residing in households in which one or more persons received benefits from means-tested programs							
	Total (thous.)	Value (dols.)	Standard error (dols.)	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total		Cash benefits		Noncash benefits			
						Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total <sup>1</sup>		Food stamps	
										Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total
MALE													
Total, 16 years old and over.....	81,273	2,718	32	1,750	2.2	12,932	15.9	5,626	6.9	12,159	15.0	4,344	5.3
With some labor force activity.....	62,648	2,931	38	1,652	2.6	8,200	13.1	2,921	4.7	7,844	12.5	2,577	4.1
With job entire month.....	55,319	3,097	42	329	0.6	5,580	10.1	1,708	3.1	5,278	9.5	1,112	2.0
Worked each week.....	53,851	3,123	43	189	0.4	5,353	9.9	1,653	3.1	5,053	9.4	1,050	1.9
Full-time worker.....	47,430	3,172	46	104	0.2	4,368	9.2	1,286	2.7	4,121	8.7	732	1.5
Part-time worker.....	6,421	2,763	115	85	1.3	985	15.3	367	5.7	932	14.5	317	4.9
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	1,468	2,154	129	140	9.5	227	15.5	54	3.7	225	15.3	62	4.3
Spent time on layoff.....	272	2,332	345	85	31.4	51	18.8	17	6.2	49	18.1	11	3.9
With job part of month.....	1,908	2,132	100	223	11.7	461	24.2	172	9.0	439	23.0	174	9.1
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	1,223	1,939	103	202	16.5	309	25.3	112	9.1	293	23.9	128	10.5
No job during month.....	5,421	1,521	77	1,100	20.3	2,158	39.8	1,042	19.2	2,127	39.2	1,291	23.8
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	4,988	1,500	80	1,077	21.6	1,960	39.3	932	18.7	1,931	38.7	1,169	23.4
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	433	1,760	259	23	5.2	198	45.7	110	25.3	197	45.4	122	28.2
With no labor force activity.....	18,625	2,001	50	99	0.5	4,732	25.4	2,704	14.5	4,315	23.2	1,767	9.5
Husbands 16 years old and over in married-couple families....													
With some labor force activity.....	48,893	2,771	43	1,073	2.2	6,348	13.0	2,157	4.4	5,937	12.1	1,861	3.8
With job entire month.....	39,284	3,017	51	1,016	2.6	4,503	11.5	1,139	2.9	4,310	11.0	1,145	2.9
Worked each week.....	36,743	3,134	54	240	0.7	3,494	9.5	800	2.2	3,317	9.0	558	1.5
Full-time worker.....	35,863	3,162	55	138	0.4	3,347	9.3	778	2.2	3,170	8.8	524	1.5
Part-time worker.....	33,585	3,204	57	76	0.2	3,006	9.0	696	2.1	2,847	8.5	416	1.2
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	2,278	2,547	253	62	2.7	341	15.0	82	3.6	323	14.2	108	4.7
Spent time on layoff.....	880	1,997	177	102	11.6	147	16.7	22	2.5	147	16.7	33	3.8
With job part of month.....	710	1,662	119	139	19.6	184	25.9	44	6.2	173	24.3	67	9.5
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	467	1,506	130	134	28.7	144	30.8	26	5.5	139	29.8	60	12.9
No job during month.....	1,831	1,178	64	637	34.8	825	45.1	295	16.1	821	44.8	520	28.4
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	1,716	1,186	66	629	36.7	758	44.2	262	15.3	753	43.9	467	27.2
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	115	(B)	(B)	8	(B)	67	(B)	33	(B)	67	(B)	53	(B)
With no labor force activity.....	9,609	1,767	59	57	0.6	1,845	19.2	1,018	10.6	1,627	16.9	716	7.4
FEMALE													
Total, 16 years old and over.....	89,809	2,427	28	1,111	1.2	19,137	21.3	9,092	10.1	18,343	20.4	7,723	8.6
With some labor force activity.....	48,710	2,685	29	1,035	2.1	7,857	16.1	2,682	5.5	7,572	15.5	2,521	5.2
With job entire month.....	42,827	2,805	32	246	0.6	5,746	13.4	1,648	3.8	5,497	12.8	1,342	3.1
Worked each week.....	41,210	2,822	32	137	0.3	5,434	13.2	1,563	3.8	5,201	12.6	1,247	3.0
Full-time worker.....	28,814	2,870	36	56	0.2	3,541	12.3	1,001	3.5	3,378	11.7	718	2.5
Part-time worker.....	12,396	2,712	66	81	0.7	1,894	15.3	562	4.5	1,823	14.7	529	4.3
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	1,617	2,352	202	109	6.7	312	19.3	85	5.2	296	18.3	94	5.8
Spent time on layoff.....	232	2,074	198	79	34.0	53	23.0	8	3.2	52	22.3	16	6.7
With job part of month.....	1,861	2,397	169	156	8.4	385	20.7	136	7.3	372	20.0	155	8.3
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	801	2,169	334	135	16.8	194	24.2	60	7.5	188	23.5	95	11.9
No job during month.....	4,022	1,545	55	634	15.8	1,725	42.9	898	22.3	1,703	42.3	1,024	25.5
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	3,351	1,544	60	609	18.2	1,397	41.7	686	20.5	1,376	41.1	791	23.6
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	671	1,546	135	24	3.6	328	48.9	212	31.5	327	48.7	233	34.7
With no labor force activity.....	41,099	2,121	51	76	0.2	11,280	27.4	6,410	15.6	10,776	26.2	5,202	12.7
Wives 16 years old and over in married-couple families....													
With some labor force activity.....	48,886	2,771	43	618	1.3	6,345	13.0	2,155	4.4	5,934	12.1	1,858	3.8
With job entire month.....	26,710	3,024	42	572	2.1	2,783	10.4	754	2.8	2,598	9.7	596	2.2
Worked each week.....	24,204	3,144	46	131	0.5	2,195	9.1	612	2.5	2,025	8.4	344	1.4
Full-time worker.....	23,232	3,170	47	65	0.3	2,066	8.9	572	2.5	1,907	8.2	326	1.4
Part-time worker.....	16,005	3,293	55	24	0.2	1,329	8.3	404	2.5	1,205	7.5	189	1.2
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	7,226	2,899	90	40	0.6	737	10.2	168	2.3	703	9.7	137	1.9
Spent time on layoff.....	973	2,509	130	66	6.8	129	13.2	40	4.1	117	12.1	19	1.9
With job part of month.....	136	(B)	(B)	49	(B)	21	(B)	3	(B)	19	(B)	1	(B)
With job part of month.....	912	2,326	141	86	9.4	147	16.1	33	3.6	138	15.1	35	3.8
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	329	1,913	157	77	23.5	65	19.6	13	3.9	60	18.3	22	6.8
No job during month.....	1,594	1,611	86	355	22.3	440	27.6	109	6.8	435	27.3	217	13.6
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	1,355	1,610	95	348	25.6	379	28.0	94	6.9	375	27.7	175	12.9
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	239	1,618	202	8	3.2	61	25.5	15	6.4	60	25.0	42	17.7
With no labor force activity.....	22,175	2,467	80	46	0.2	3,562	16.1	1,400	6.3	3,336	15.0	1,262	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Persons, by Labor Force Activity Status, Age, Sex, Mean Monthly Household Cash Income, and Program Participation Status: Monthly Average, October to December 1983—Continued**

(Excludes persons in farm households and group quarters. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Labor force activity, age, and sex	Total (thous.)	Mean monthly household cash income		Received unemployment compensation		Residing in households in which one or more persons received benefits from means-tested programs							
		Value (dols.)	Standard error (dols.)	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total		Cash benefits		Noncash benefits			
						Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Total <sup>1</sup>		Food stamps	
										Number (thous.)	Percent of total	Number (thous.)	Percent of total
FEMALE--Continued													
Female householders 16 years old and over, no husbands present with children under 18 years old.....	5,940	1,103	30	146	2.5	3,658	61.6	2,062	34.7	3,642	61.3	2,329	39.2
With some labor force activity....	4,122	1,333	38	142	3.4	2,049	49.7	722	17.5	2,040	49.5	958	23.3
With job entire month.....	3,369	1,496	42	49	1.5	1,437	42.6	289	8.6	1,430	42.4	463	13.7
Worked each week.....	3,248	1,514	43	35	1.1	1,359	41.8	271	8.3	1,352	41.6	424	13.1
Full-time worker.....	2,629	1,637	49	15	0.6	996	37.9	150	5.7	991	37.7	229	8.7
Part-time worker.....	619	994	65	20	3.2	363	58.6	120	19.4	361	58.3	195	31.5
Absent one or more weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	121	(B)	(B)	14	(B)	78	(B)	19	(B)	78	(B)	39	(B)
Spent time on layoff.....	25	(B)	(B)	8	(B)	18	(B)	3	(B)	18	(B)	10	(B)
With job part of month.....	141	(B)	(B)	17	(B)	100	(B)	56	(B)	99	(B)	71	(B)
Spent time looking for work or on layoff.....	85	(B)	(B)	16	(B)	56	(B)	27	(B)	55	(B)	41	(B)
No job during month.....	611	553	63	76	12.4	512	83.7	376	61.6	512	83.7	424	69.4
Looking for work or on layoff entire month.....	465	537	65	69	14.7	383	82.4	275	59.1	383	82.4	313	67.2
Looking for work or on layoff part of month.....	146	(B)	(B)	7	(B)	128	(B)	101	(B)	128	(B)	111	(B)
With no labor force activity.....	1,819	580	36	4	0.2	1,610	88.5	1,340	73.7	1,601	88.1	1,370	75.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes food stamps, Medicaid, WIC, energy assistance, public/subsidized housing and free or reduced-price school meals, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Absent one or more weeks without pay.